

# EXTENSIONS OF REMARKS

## TRIBUTE TO CAPTAIN LASZLO OCSKAY

**HON. MAURICE D. HINCHEY**

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, April 8, 2003*

Mr. HINCHEY. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor posthumously Captain Laszlo Ocskay, a courageous and righteous individual whose actions saved the lives of thousands of Jews during the Nazi occupation of Budapest, Hungary in 1944–1945. I am not the first to recognize Captain Ocskay's outstanding humanitarian service on this floor, and I proudly add my voice to those who have paid tribute to this remarkable man's life. Much of the recognition of Captain's Ocskay's historic contributions has fortunately come to light in recent years thanks to the research and writings of Dan Danieli of Riverdale, New York.

Captain Laszlo Ocskay served in the Austro-Hungarian army as an officer during World War I, during which he suffered wounds to his leg that left him ineligible for active service in the post-war Hungarian army. Captain Ocskay remained on inactive reserve until 1944 when he requested to be reactivated to the 101/359 Labor Service Battalion. Despite his injuries, Captain Ocskay was appointed to the post of Commanding Officer of Labor Service Battalion, assigned the task of collecting and warehousing clothes.

At great risk to his personal safety, Captain Ocskay sought and then used this position to protect and sustain more than two thousand men, women and children who were threatened by the Hungarian Arrow-Cross's increasing violence against Jews in Budapest. Against official policy, Captain Ocskay allowed many escapees from other forced labor units, survivors of anti-Jewish campaigns, family members of the men in his labor service, and others facing persecution to join the ranks of the 101/359 Battalion.

Through his connections with sympathetic German military officials and his partnership with Section-T of the International Red Cross, Captain Ocskay was able to successfully shield these individuals from the increasing persecution of Jewish residents as well as provide them with food, medicine and other necessities. The Section-T was in fact quite dependent on Captain Ocskay, who opened his private home to be used as their headquarters, as well as a sanctuary for a small number of Jews in hiding. Raoul Wallenberg, the Swedish diplomat who rescued tens of thousands of Jews during this same period, is also known to have operated from Captain Ocskay's home and was hidden at his house shortly before being captured by the Soviet troops. Captain Ocskay persevered in his extraordinary efforts to protect the lives and safety of those in his labor camp until the Soviet liberation of the Labor Camps.

Following the end of World War II, Captain Ocskay was arrested numerous times by the communists who alleged that he was an

American spy. Captain Ocskay's position in an American oil company's Budapest office and his ties with Wallenberg and others who the Soviets had disappeared may have made him suspect. After repeated arrests and releases, he escaped to Austria and then later moved to the United States to live with his son. Captain Ocskay died in 1966 in Kingston, New York, where he is buried. He is survived by his son, George Ocskay, his daughter-in-law, Helen Ocskay, and his granddaughter, Elisabeth.

Captain Ocskay's outstanding humanitarian contributions were largely unrecognized during his lifetime. He was however posthumously awarded a gold medal by the President of Hungary, and the city of Budapest has honored him with a permanent public memorial. Certainly, Captain Ocskay's bravery and resolve in the face of the inhuman and brutal Holocaust perpetuated against European Jews stands as an important reminder of the difference that principled and moral individuals can make against even the most egregious manifestations of human hatred and bigotry.

Mr. Speaker, I am delighted to join the Jewish Federation of Ulster County this April 27, 2003 in honoring the distinguished legacy of Captain Ocskay and in paying tribute to his surviving family members.

## HONORING THE 25TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOLOMON SCHECHTER DAY SCHOOL

**HON. JAMES P. MCGOVERN**

OF MASSACHUSETTS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, April 8, 2003*

Mr. MCGOVERN. Mr. Speaker, I rise to pay tribute to the Solomon Schechter Day School in Worcester, Massachusetts and to congratulate the teachers, students, and parents of the school on the occasion of its 25th anniversary.

Solomon Schechter Day School was founded in 1977 when a group of local parents explored the idea of establishing a Jewish day school for the Worcester community. They shared a common vision: educate their students intellectually and spiritually and, in doing so, inspire them to assume leadership roles within secular and Jewish worlds.

Under the leadership of Principal Malka Levine, the school opened its doors on September 6, 1978 with 21 students in kindergarten through Grade 3. By 1990 the school enrolled students through Grade 8, completing their original goal to serve students from K to 8. Today enrollment has grown to 116 students who come from a wide variety of families in Worcester County representing diverse religious and socio-economic backgrounds. Graduates have gone on to further their education at some of our finest institutions and serve their community as educators, teachers, physicians, scientists, and many other fields.

Mr. Speaker, I am proud to congratulate the Solomon Schechter Day School on 25 years of providing an exceptional education for

Worcester County's children and for instilling in them the importance of serving their community. I am confident that the entire U.S. House of Representatives joins me in my admiration for the school and its accomplishments.

## PERSONAL EXPLANATION

**HON. ELTON GALLEGLY**

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, April 8, 2003*

Mr. GALLEGLY. Mr. Speaker, on April 7, 2003, I was unable to vote on H.R. 1055, the "Dr. Roswell N. Beck Post Office Building" Designation Act (rollcall vote 109), H. Res. 127, Expressing the sense of the House that a month should be designated as "Financial Literacy for Youth Month" (rollcall 110), and H.R. 1368, "Norman Shumway Post Office Building" Designation Act (rollcall vote 111). Had I been present, I would have voted "yes" on all three measures.

## THE PENSION BENEFITS PROTECTION ACT OF 2003

**HON. GEORGE MILLER**

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, April 8, 2003*

Mr. GEORGE MILLER of California. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to join today my good friend from Vermont, the Honorable BERNIE SANDERS, in cosponsoring his bi-partisan legislation to protect the pension benefits of older employees. Over 100 members of the House are original co-sponsors of this important bill.

I am also very pleased that this bill enjoys the support of the AFL-CIO, the AARP, the Communication Workers of America, the Pension Rights Center, and other organizations as well as individual employees throughout the country impacted by what are known in the pension world as "cash balance plan conversions." These groups and individuals have been important leaders in this very difficult but important fight.

Millions of white-collar employees and other workers in America will benefit from our bill. Our bill is about fairness. Our bill says that if a company with a traditional defined benefit plan switches—in mid-stream—to a cash balance plan that costs that company less, an older employee has the right to choose to be in whichever of the two plans is better for him or her. We say, let the employee choose.

As you know, the reason that employers can save hundreds of millions of dollars by switching to the increasingly popular cash balance plans is because they will pay their employees less in benefits.

We are not proposing that all employers must have a traditional defined benefit plan for all employees. We are not saying that, nor

• This "bullet" symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.

could we. We are saying very clearly, however, that if you promised an employee a certain pension, pay that employee the pension you promised.

Our bill would guarantee the right of employees who are 40 years old or older, or who have worked for ten or more years for the same company, to choose to stay in the traditional defined benefit pension plan even if the company decides to convert that plan to a cash balance plan.

When Treasury Secretary Snow visited with Senators DURBIN and HARKIN this past January prior to his confirmation, he told them that he believed in choice. He told them that his railroad company, CSX, offered choice. He said a board he sat on, Verizon, offered choice.

But now he is overseeing a pending change to pension regulations at the Department of Treasury that would not require companies to offer choice. Under the pending rules, a well-meaning company would be allowed to offer choice or otherwise treat their employees fairly.

The problem is that the rules do not require that they be treated fairly. That is wrong. And that is why we are sponsoring this legislation.

As BERNIE pointed out a few weeks ago, no member of Congress would want to see the pension system here changed in mid-stream if it meant that after working for 25 years you would find your expected pension cut in half.

Millions of employees across the country don't want to see their hard-earned benefits cut either. But they are afraid. They are looking at their retirement years, after a lifetime of work, and they are afraid that after a cash balance conversion they will lose half of the benefits they expected and worked so hard to achieve. The General Accounting Office has documented that conversions especially hurt older employees and can cost them as much as half of their pension benefits.

These employees are looking at the cost of health insurance, the cost of college for their children, and the cost of retirement. They have counted on their pension to help them through some of those costs. But under a conversion, they risk seeing those benefits and those dreams, cut.

Mr. Speaker, I have been contacted by employees in every industry from across the country, from the airline industry, the finance industry, and industrial companies. They are wondering why in the world would President Bush promote new rules that deliberately give employers the legal protection to slash pension benefits.

The President's proposal raises serious questions about the direction in which he is taking the nation and the people who work so hard every day to make ends meet.

The President does not have a policy to create jobs.

The President does not have a policy to eliminate the budget deficit.

The President does not have a policy to provide health insurance to the uninsured.

But President Bush does have a plan to help companies slash employees' pension benefits.

The business press is full of stories about this problem—retirement security. This isn't something BERNIE SANDERS and RAHM EMANUEL and I have made up. The economic future of Americans is in serious jeopardy and these pension rules are one important part of that problem.

Our legislation will not create jobs, or restore the budget surplus, provide health insurance, or turn around the stock market, although we have proposals to accomplish those goals. Those are not the goals of this particular bill.

But our bill will establish fairness for the treatment of older employees' hard-earned pension benefits. That is what they deserve, what they expect, and what they need.

REGARDING THE UNTIMELY  
DEATH OF SERGEANT ORLANDO  
MORALES IN AFGHANISTAN ON  
MARCH 29, 2003

**HON. ALCEE L. HASTINGS**

OF FLORIDA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, April 8, 2003*

Mr. HASTINGS of Florida. Mr. Speaker, I stand here today with a saddened heart for the untimely death of a resident in South Florida who paid the ultimate sacrifice in the name of freedom. On Saturday, March 29, 2003, gunmen on motorcycles ambushed a U.S. military reconnaissance patrol in Southern Afghanistan and killed Sergeant Orlando Morales. I wish to express my deepest condolences to Ms. Maria Roxana Morales and the entire Morales family, and at the same time offer all my support and prayers.

I believe a person's life is not measured by the time spent on this earth, but by what is accomplished while here. With this in mind, Sergeant Morales will always be considered a hero. The ultimate passing of any true hero is a tragedy.

This tragedy only crystallizes the great risk and danger these brave men experience in the name of the people of the United States. All of America mourns the loss of our military men and women, though we cannot feel the depth of the families' pain. We never forget that the peace and prosperity that we enjoy are founded on the ultimate sacrifices made by those who have lost their lives in war throughout our nation's history. They have earned our gratitude and respect.

Because of the very high regard in which I hold all members of the armed services, it is especially disturbing to me when one of these fine young men or women is killed. By any measure, their contributions, in terms of human sacrifice, are immense. As a nation we share the sense of loss that the Morales family is experiencing. Though sorrow runs deep, our pride for Orlando Morales shines brightly.

HONORING JIM AND KATHLEEN  
HURCKES

**HON. WILLIAM O. LIPINSKI**

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, April 8, 2003*

Mr. LIPINSKI. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to pay tribute to Jim and Kathleen, "Bonnie", Hurckes, outstanding former residents of the City of Chicago and the greater Southwest side. They will be celebrating their 50th wedding anniversary on Good Friday, April 18, 2003. Their celebration is scheduled for April 13, 2003 at St. Andrew the Apostle in Romeoville, Illinois.

Jim and Bonnie have spent five decades of married life together and have produced a loving and nurturing family consisting of eight children: James (Carol), John, Jeff, Judith (Ron), Joyce, Jerry (Mary Ann), Joseph, and June (Dominic). They are also proud grandparents of their 17 grandchildren: Jay, Jackie, Christine, Rick, Joe, Peggy, Mike, Robert, John, Jeff, Stephanie, Kathleen, Dominic, Nick, Jenna, Mark, and Megan, as well as their first greatgrandchild, Jayton.

Jim and Bonnie have passed fifty years of marriage in loving and consistent devotion to one another, truly exemplifying the spirit of the sacrament of holy matrimony and serving as a model and inspiration to their children and grandchildren.

Mr. Speaker, as Jim and Bonnie continue their wedded journey, I would ask that my colleagues join me in honoring this remarkable couple.

HONORING THE FAIRFAX COUNTY  
HEALTHY FAMILIES PROGRAM  
AS A RECIPIENT OF THE 2003  
COUNTIES CARE FOR KIDS  
AWARD

**HON. TOM DAVIS**

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, April 8, 2003*

Mr. TOM DAVIS of Virginia. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to congratulate Fairfax County's Healthy Families program on their recognition by the National Association of Counties as a 2003 Counties Care for Kids Award recipient.

Healthy Families Fairfax was launched in 1992 under the parent organization Healthy Families America, and has now been working to improve childcare in Fairfax for over a decade. This Counties Care for Kids Award recognizes the program as an innovative and model county government effort that has demonstrated measurable outcomes for children and their families. Healthy Families Fairfax works directly with first-time parents to promote child health. A public-health nurse and family support worker provide educational and therapeutic support to the family at home, from prenatal through age four of the child.

Studies have shown the immense impact of early childhood care on child development, but unfortunately many children are neglected and even abused during their pivotal formative years. By assisting parents with parenting, health, nutrition, problem-solving, and stress management, Healthy Families Fairfax gives children and families the opportunity to grow up together in a healthy environment. While similar programs do exist, most do not approach the comprehensive approach of Healthy Families Fairfax, whose support teams not only address parenting issues, but also assist families with family problems not directly related to the new baby. This inclusive method affords homes a viable chance to succeed in raising their baby and building a life together.

This worthy project is a voluntary prevention program of the Department of Family Services, in partnership with the Fairfax County Department of Health, Northern Virginia Family Service, UCM Community Solutions, and Reston Interfaith. Only eight programs nationwide have been chosen as 2003 Counties